

# Indriect Area study in Tyre Manufacturer Industry.

## About the Client

- Client is a manufacturer & supplier Automobile 2 and 3-wheeler Tyres.
- Client's vision is to be the global leader with a vision to make mobility, safer and smarter.

## Aims/Objectives

- Work content measurement using time study on sample basis for Indirect area.
- Work Distribution for manpower utilization.
- Resource calculations i.e., manpower as well as machines.
- Lean wastes analysis.

## Key Points

- Productivity improvement by 60%.
- Workforce reduction by 37%.
- Increased workforce utilization to 84.2% from 66.6%.

## Client's Challenge

- Standardization of work content based historical data and client site data.
- Muda & Muri analysis for further improvement.
- Identify true Manpower requirement of plant.

## PMI's Approach

The study was organized in a 3-stage process:

1. Data Collection –
  - a. Plant round to understand the scope of work.
  - b. Interaction with respective area owners/executives to understand the various activities carried out in the area.
  - c. Data requirement sent to area owners for logs of various activities.
2. Estimation & Data Analysis – Time/stopwatch study done on sample basis for some activities, work distribution, Resource Calculation, Lean waste analysis.
3. Results and Conclusion –Improved productivity, improved manpower utilization, identification of NVA work content.

**Involvement of Associates –**

- PMI – 1 Project Manager, 2 Engineers.
- Client – 1 Project Co-ordinators, Area Managers of various areas and some Associates.

## Data Collection-

- Plant round to understand the scope of work.
- Interaction with respective area owners/executives to understand the various activities carried out in the area.
- Data requirement sent to area owners for logs of various activities.
- Receiving Logs of Breakdowns, Preventive Maintenance activities and other activities such as Daily activities, Tests carried out in QA labs for last 6 months, also some other activities such as Time and Condition based Monitoring list from client.
- Interaction with client to understand documents and processes.

D/C Mechanical Logbook											
DATE	TIME	BY	REASON	DESCRIPTION	CAUSE	SOLUTION	START TIME	END TIME	STATUS	REMARKS	
01-01-2023	08:00	C	MCC	MCC-01	105	ENGINE NOT START	LOWER PRESSURE DUE TO AIR IN OIL	08:00	08:15	A	RELATED PARAMETERS CHECKED
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-02	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	STOP NOT WORKING	08:00	08:45	DI	WAS NOT OIL CHANGE
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-03	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	STOP NOT WORKING	08:00	08:45	DI	WAS NOT OIL CHANGE
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-04	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	STOP NOT WORKING	08:00	08:45	DI	WAS NOT OIL CHANGE
01-01-2023	08:00	B	MCC	MCC-05	102	2-3 CLAMP BOLT LOOSE	THE LEFT OF DOWN NOT WORKING	08:00	08:15	A	2 CLAMP BOLT WAS TIGHTENED
01-01-2023	08:00	C	MCC	MCC-06	106	MEDIA FILL ALARM	ONK REDUCED LATE PICK UP	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	C	MCC	MCC-07	106	MEDIA FILL ALARM	ONK REDUCED LATE PICK UP	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	B	MCC	MCC-08	106	MEDIA FILL ALARM	ONK REDUCED LATE PICK UP	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	C	MCC	MCC-09	102	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	ACTION REQUIRED	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-10	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	ACTION REQUIRED	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-11	106	WATER LEVEL LOW ALARM	WATER LEVEL LOW	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	C	MCC	MCC-12	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	ACTION REQUIRED	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	C	MCC	MCC-13	106	MEDIA FILL ALARM	INTERNAL TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE NOT PICK UP	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	B	MCC	MCC-14	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	THE LEFT OF DOWN NOT WORKING	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-15	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	THE LEFT OF DOWN NOT WORKING	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED
01-01-2023	08:00	A	MCC	MCC-16	103	STOPPING HEIGHT VARIATION	THE LEFT OF DOWN NOT WORKING	08:00	08:15	A	WATER POSITION WAS CHANGED

Breakdown Logs

## Data Analysis -

- Preparation of activities work content by time study and validation by client.
- Analysis (Work distribution/VA-NVA identification) for manpower calculation, optimum manpower utilization.
- Improvement & suggestions for reducing Lean wastes and making existing system better.

Sr no	Activity	Sub-Activity	Category	Existing WC (in mins)	Daily Work Content (in mins)			NVA- Non Value Added Activities			Remarks
					Daily WC (in mins) (Existing)	Existing WC (in mins) (After validation)	Daily WC (in mins) (NVA Removal)	Waiting	Tool	Talking	
1	Curing First tyre check		Curing FTC	45	1080.00	1080.00	720.00	360.00	0	0	1. Approval time - 15 mins waiting (Manager, Mould shop engineering, Process Associate) 2. (8-10/shift)
2	Pending FTC		Curing FTC	30	720.00	720.00	600.00	120.00	0	0	1. Movement time - 5 min (8-10/SHIFT)
3	Curing last tyre check		Curing LTC	30	720.00	720.00	600.00	120.00	0	0	1. Need 6 month log (8-10/SHIFT)
3	Mould grading for ICE blasting		Grading	15	300.00	300.00	300.00	0.00	0	0	1. 20-25 logs/day
4	Curing mould inspection	1. Going from CFT to MCC-81 press	Inspection	3	4.68	4.68	4.68	0.00	0	0	1. 60-70 curing mould inspection
4	Curing mould inspection	2. Checking tyre and check sheet filling for 1 cavity	Inspection	10	15.60	15.60	15.60	0.00	0	0	1. 60-70 curing mould inspection
4	Curing mould inspection	3. Abnormality identification, communication & correction	Inspection	10	7.96	7.96	7.96	0.00	0	0	1. 60-70 curing mould inspection
5	Curing process audit	1. Going from CFT to curing press	Process Audits	2	9.42	9.42	9.42	0.00	0	0	
5	Curing process audit	2. Parameter check in HMI, PCL and each cavity	Process Audits	30	141.30	141.30	94.20	47.10	0	0	1. 10 mins waiting time due to cycle (communication with coordinator can solve the problem)
5	Curing process audit	3. Abnormality identification, communication & correction	Process Audits	15	35.33	35.33	35.33	0.00	0	0	
6	TBM Route card	1. Going from CFT to building machine	Documentation	2	16.00	16.00	16.00	0.00	0	0	1. 8-10 frq per day (Only OEM no Replacement)
6	TBM Route card	2. Parameters checks regarding drum, material centering and m/c temp	Documentation	23	184.00	184.00	144.00	40.00	0	0	1. 8-10 frq per day (Only OEM no Replacement) 2. 5 MINS (nva_WAITING)

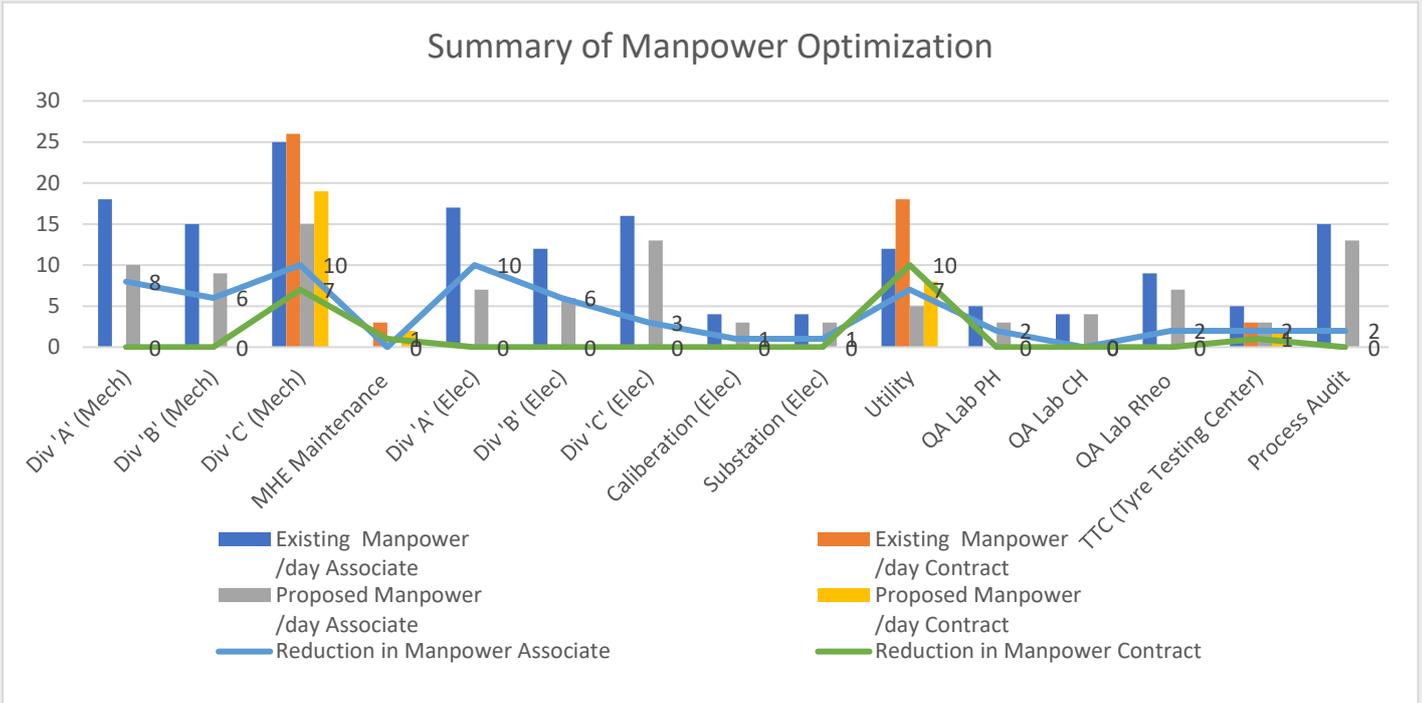
Sample Analysis of Process Audit area

## Results & Conclusion

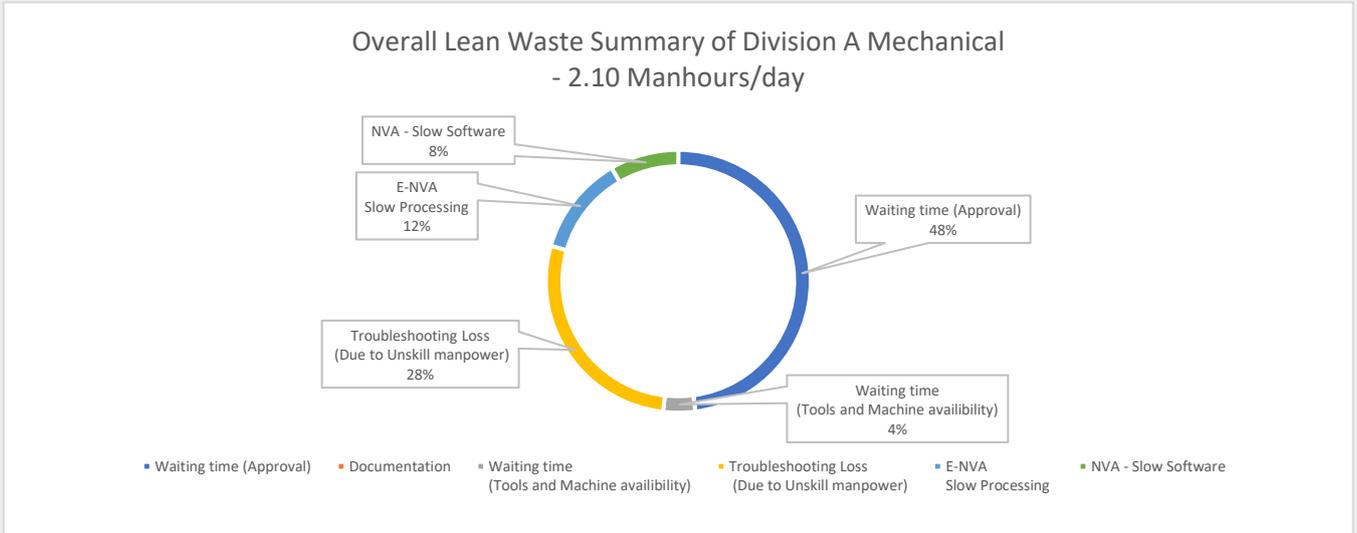
After doing analysis and evaluation following results were obtained –

- Improved productivity by 60%.

2. Manpower utilization rose from average of 66.6% to an average of 84.2%.

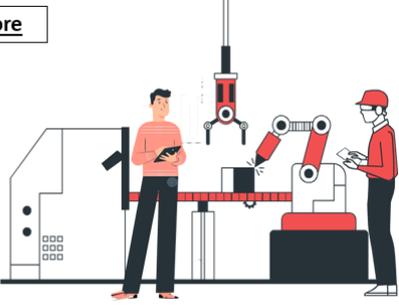


3. Lean waste analysis for future improvement.



4. Improvements and Suggestions

Before	After
<p><b>Reasons problem chosen-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manually filling of logbook for tests/activities carried out.</li> <li>Activity is Time Consuming.</li> </ul> <p><b>Tools used for solutions -</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interaction data ,Time Study.</li> <li>Digital Media.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Results-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Filling of logbook for tests/activities carried out with help of a Tablet.</li> <li>Unnecessary time for filling logbook will be reduced.</li> </ul> <p><b>Next Steps -</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tablet should be provided for filling the logs.</li> </ul>

<p><b>Before</b></p> 	<p><b>After</b></p> 
<p><b>Reasons problem chosen-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Movement of associate in facility for any approvals for activities that involve safety hazards.</li> <li>• No means of communication media with worker.</li> </ul> <p><b>Tools used for solutions -</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Interaction data ,Time Study.</li> <li>• Deck Phone (Communication Device)/ Tablet.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Results-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Approvals for safety by help of Deck phone or Tablet for ease of the operator.</li> <li>• Unnecessary time for movement in facility will be reduced .</li> </ul> <p><b>Next Steps -</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tablets to be made available for approvals wherever required by the operator.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Before</b></p>  <p>Using digital media to increase the productivity.</p>	<p><b>After</b></p>  <p>Using tablet to check equipment status and verification of equipment.</p>

## Contact Details

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